

## STATISTICAL SUMMARY OF THE PROGRESS OF CANADA—continued

Item	1871	1881	1891	1901	1911
<b>Criminal Statistics—<sup>2</sup></b>					
Convictions, indictable offences... No.	-	3,509 <sup>3</sup>	3,974	5,638	11,188
Convictions, non-indictable offences "	-	30,365 <sup>3</sup>	33,643	36,510	100,633
<b>Education (Provincially-Controlled Schools only)—</b>					
Enrolment..... No.	803,000	891,000	993,000	1,092,633	1,361,205
Averages of daily attendance..... "	-	-	-	669,000	870,532
Teachers..... "	13,559	18,016	23,718	27,126	40,516
Public expenditures on..... \$	-	-	-	11,044,925	37,971,374
<b>Agriculture—</b>					
Area of occupied farms..... acre	36,046,401	45,358,141	58,997,995	63,422,338	108,968,715
Improved lands..... "	17,335,818	21,899,181	27,729,852	30,166,033	48,733,823
Gross value of agricultural production..... \$	-	-	-	-	-
<b>FIELD CROPS—<sup>4</sup></b>					
Wheat..... bu.	16,723,873	32,350,269	42,144,779	55,572,368	132,077,547
Wheat..... \$	16,993,265	38,820,323	31,667,529	36,122,039	104,816,825
Oats..... bu.	42,489,453	70,493,131	83,428,202	151,497,407	245,393,425
Oats..... \$	15,966,310	23,967,665	31,702,717	51,509,118	86,796,130
Barley..... bu.	11,496,038	16,844,868	17,222,795	22,224,366	28,848,310
Barley..... \$	8,170,735	11,791,408	8,611,397	8,889,746	14,653,697
Corn..... bu.	3,802,830	9,025,142	10,711,380	25,875,919	14,417,599
Corn..... \$	2,283,145	5,415,085	5,034,348	11,902,923	5,774,039
Potatoes..... bu.	47,330,187	55,368,790	53,490,857	55,362,635	55,461,473
Potatoes..... \$	15,211,774	13,288,510	21,396,342	13,840,658	27,426,765
Hay and clover..... ton	3,818,641	5,055,810	7,693,733	6,943,715	10,406,367
Hay and clover..... \$	38,869,900	40,446,480	69,243,597	85,625,315	90,115,531
Total Areas, Field Crops..... acre	-	-	15,662,811	19,763,740	30,556,168
Total Values, Field Crops..... \$	111,116,606	155,277,427	194,766,934	237,682,285	384,513,795
<b>LIVE STOCK AND POULTRY—<sup>5</sup></b>					
Horses..... No.	836,700	1,059,400	1,470,600	1,577,500	2,599,000
Horses..... \$	-	-	-	118,279,000	381,916,000
Milk cows..... No.	1,251,200	1,595,800	1,857,100	2,408,700	2,645,200
Milk cows..... \$	-	-	-	69,238,000	111,833,000
Other cattle..... No.	1,373,100	1,919,200	2,263,500	3,167,800	3,880,900
Other cattle..... \$	-	-	-	54,197,000	84,021,000
Sheep..... No.	3,155,500	3,048,700	2,563,800	2,510,200	2,174,300
Sheep..... \$	-	-	-	10,491,000	10,702,000
Swine..... No.	1,366,100	1,207,600	1,733,900	2,353,800	3,634,800
Swine..... \$	-	-	-	16,446,000	26,987,000
All poultry..... No.	-	-	14,105,100	17,922,700	31,793,300
All poultry..... \$	-	-	-	5,724,000	14,654,000
Total Values, Live Stock and Poultry..... \$	-	-	-	274,375,000	630,113,000
<b>DAIRYING—<sup>7</sup></b>					
Total milk production..... '000 lb.	-	-	-	6,866,834	9,806,741
Cheese, factory <sup>8</sup> ..... lb.	-	54,574,856	97,418,855	220,833,269	199,904,205
Cheese, factory..... \$	-	5,457,486	9,741,886	22,221,430	21,587,124
Butter, creamery..... lb.	-	1,365,912	3,654,364	36,066,739	64,489,398
Butter, creamery..... \$	-	341,478	913,591	7,240,972	15,597,807
Butter, dairy..... lb.	-	102,545,169	111,577,210	105,343,076	137,110,200
Butter, dairy..... \$	-	-	-	21,384,644	30,269,497
Other dairy products <sup>9</sup> ..... \$	-	-	-	15,623,907	35,927,426
Total Values, Dairy Products... \$	-	22,743,939	30,315,214	66,470,953	103,381,854
<b>Forestry—</b>					
Primary forest production..... \$	-	-	-	-	-
Lumber production..... M ft. b.m.	-	-	-	-	4,918,202
Lumber production..... \$	-	-	-	-	75,830,954
Total sawmill products..... \$	-	-	-	-	-
Pulp and paper products..... \$	-	-	-	-	-
Exports of wood, wood products, and paper <sup>10</sup> ..... \$	-	-	25,351,085	33,099,915	56,334,695

<sup>1</sup> Figures are subject to revision.<sup>2</sup> Year ended Sept. 30.<sup>3</sup> 1886 figures; first year available.<sup>4</sup> Figures for the decennial census years 1871-1921 are for the next preceding years; those for 1871 are for the four original provinces only.<sup>5</sup> Cwt.<sup>6</sup> On farms only.<sup>7</sup> Figures for the decennial census years<sup>8</sup> 1871-1921 are for the next preceding years. In the Censuses of 1881 and 1891 values only were given of factory butter